**Format for Submission**

**Submissions should be double spaced and have continuous line numbers added for reviewers.**

**All submissions should be sent as a .doc or .docx file**

**Title**

Should be a concise summary of the paper that includes the following: study system used, the main finding, and direction of the effect (if any). Aim for something that summarizes the findings of the research.

Bad ex.: The effect of anti-biotics on lizards

Good ex.: The negative effects of nitroglycerin on the reproduction of freshwater daphnids (*Daphnia magna* and *Daphnia pulex*)

**Authors & Affiliations**

Label the specific affiliation of author with a superscript and each affiliation in a separate paragraph format. Please bold the name of the corresponding author and provide their contact information.

Ex. **Maxwell Lancaster1**, Jane Belvedere2

1Biology department, University of Idaho;

2Environmental Science department, Queens University of Charlotte

Corresponding Author: Lancaster.M@uoi.edu (563)-654-8520

Authors should include only those who significantly contributed to the scientific work. Those whose contribution was primarily a critique of the method or editorial suggestions on the submission should be listed in the acknowledgements.

**Abstract**

Less than or equal to 250 words. The abstract should have background information, an explanation of the objectives, an overview of the methods, and the results. The final sentence(s) should be a summary of the main conclusions. Do not include citations or abbreviations.

**Main Text** (**Section titles in bold,** *Subsection titles in italics*)

Introduction

Methods & Materials / Theoretical development (as applicable)

* Must include a statistical analysis subsection if statistics were performed on data

Results

Discussion

Conclusion (In a separate section, if applicable)

Acknowledgements

Reference List

Tables & Figures

* Please do not embed tables and figures in the text of the paper, but do include them in a group after the reference list
* Do not embed tables as pictures
* Tables should be consistently formatted, text should be centered. Text font matches the font used in the manuscript. Font size is 10 pt. Here is an example table:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Treatment  (units, if applicable) | Variable A (units) | Variable B (units) | Variable C (units) | Variable D (units) |
| X | 2.4 | 4.7 | 18.5 | 63.7 |
| Z | 2.2 | 6.0 | 21.4 | 67.8 |

* Number figures and tables separately and sequentially
* Provide short and concise captions below figures but above tables.

**Acknowledgements**

This should be donein complete paragraph form. The paragraph should come after the discussion/conclusion but before the reference list. Acknowledgements should include source(s) of funding (if any) and IACUC/IRB approval status (if appropriate). The author(s) can include acknowledgements of contributors (full name) who have helped but are not listed authors.

**References**

The reference page should be in alphabetical order. In text citations will use the name year system as shown below. For in-text citations, “*et al.*” is used (and italicized) when a paper has three or more authors. Multiple citations are separated by a semicolon and multiple citations from the same first author should be chronological. See examples below:

In-text citation:

From Nye (1999), we can conclude that the Earth orbits around the Sun.

The center of mass between the Sun and the Earth lies inside the Sun (Brumberg 1991; Brumberg *et al.* 1998, Olken and Nye 2015; Tyson *et al.* 2002).

Reference List

Nye B. 1999. Sol system: Orbiting around the Sun. Space Scientific. 17: 1857-1863.

Olken S, Nye B. 2015. Relative mass of the planets in the solar system and their relation to the sun. Acta Astronomica. 28: 236-247.

Tyson ND, Ramos MR, Weir SM. 2004. Physics in space. Space Scientific. 22: 553-560.

(If the article has more than 10 authors, the use of “*et al.*” in the reference list to save space is acceptable after the first 10 authors are listed)

**Supplementary Materials**

Because QUEST is an open-access online journal, Supplementary documents will not be accepted, however authors may include appendices after the reference list if they do not want the appendix to appear within the body of the paper when finalized for publication. If an appendix is included (either a figure or a table) please ensure it is referenced in the paper using the following example as a guide: “Stream discharge rates tended to increase following precipitation events (see Appendix Table A1)”