Format for Submission

Submissions should be double spaced and have continuous line numbers added for reviewers.
All submissions should be sent as a .doc or .docx file

Title
Should be a concise summary of the paper that includes the following: study system used, the main finding, and direction of the effect (if any). Aim for something that summarizes the findings of the research.

  Bad ex.: The effect of anti-biotics on lizards
  
  Good ex.: The negative effects of nitroglycerin on the reproduction of freshwater daphnids (*Daphnia magna* and *Daphnia pulex*)

Authors & Affiliations
Label the specific affiliation of author with a superscript and each affiliation in a separate paragraph format. Please bold the name of the corresponding author and provide their contact information.

  Ex. Maxwell Lancaster¹, Jane Belvedere²
  ¹Biology department, University of Idaho;
  ²Environmental Science department, Queens University of Charlotte
  Corresponding Author: Lancaster.M@uoi.edu (563)-654-8520

Authors should include only those who significantly contributed to the scientific work. Those whose contribution was primarily a critique of the method or editorial suggestions on the submission should be listed in the acknowledgements.

Abstract
Less than or equal to 250 words. The abstract should have background information, an explanation of the objectives, an overview of the methods, and the results. The final sentence(s) should be a summary of the main conclusions. Do not include citations or abbreviations.

Main Text  *(Section titles in bold, Subsection titles in italics)*

  Introduction
  Methods & Materials / Theoretical development (as applicable)
    - Must include a statistical analysis subsection if statistics were performed on data
  Results
  Discussion
  Conclusion (In a separate section, if applicable)
Acknowledgements

This should be done in complete paragraph form. The paragraph should come after the discussion/conclusion but before the reference list. Acknowledgements should include source(s) of funding (if any) and IACUC/IRB approval status (if needed). The author(s) can include acknowledgements of contributors (full name) who have helped but are not listed authors.

References

All references should follow the CSE Name/Year 8th edition citation style. A nice explanation of this style is provided here: https://writing.wisc.edu/Handbook/DocCSE_NameYear.html. The reference page should be in alphabetical order. See examples below:

In-text citation:
From Nye (1999), we can conclude that the Earth orbits around the Sun.

The center of mass between the Sun and the Earth lies inside the Sun (Brumberg 1991; Olken and Nye 2015; Tyson et al. 2002).

Reference List

(If the article has more than 10 authors, the use of “et al.” to save space is acceptable after the first 10 authors are listed)

Supplementary Documents
Supplementary documents are not required, nor will they be accepted.